allowance shall constitute the single, flat-rate monetary allowance authorized for the performance of muster duty and shall constitute payment in full to the member, regardless of grade or rank in which serving, as commutation for travel to the immediate vicinity of the designated muster duty location, transportation, subsistence, and the special or extraordinary costs of enforced absence from home and civilian pursuits, including such absence on weekends and holidays.

(d) A member who performs muster duty is not entitled to compensation for inactive-duty training under section 206(a) of this title for the same period.

(Added Pub. L. 101–189, div. A, title V, §502(b)(1), Nov. 29, 1989, 103 Stat. 1436; amended Pub. L. 101–510, div. A, title XIV, §1484(h)(5), Nov. 5, 1990, 104 Stat. 1718; Pub. L. 104–106, div. A, title XV, §1501(d)(4)(B), Feb. 10, 1996, 110 Stat. 501; Pub. L. 105–85, div. A, title VI, §627, Nov. 18, 1997, 111 Stat. 1795.)

#### AMENDMENTS

1997—Subsec. (c). Pub. L. 105–85 struck out "and shall be paid to the member on or before the date on which the muster duty is performed" after "disbursed in kind" in first sentence and inserted "The allowance may be paid to the member before, on, or after the date on which the muster duty is performed, but not later than 30 days after that date." after first sentence.

1996—Subsec. (a). Pub. L. 104–106 substituted "section 12319 of title 10" for "section 687 of title 10".

1990—Subsec. (a). Pub. L. 101–510 substituted "section 687 of title 10" for "section 691 of title 10".

## EFFECTIVE DATE OF 1996 AMENDMENT

Amendment by Pub. L. 104–106 effective as if included in the Reserve Officer Personnel Management Act, title XVI of Pub. L. 103–337, as enacted on Oct. 5, 1994, see section 1501(f)(3) of Pub. L. 104–106, set out as a note under section 113 of Title 10, Armed Forces.

## EFFECTIVE DATE OF 1990 AMENDMENT

Section 1484(h)(5) of Pub. L. 101–510 provided that the amendment made by that section is effective as of Nov. 29, 1989.

# § 434. Subsistence reimbursement relating to escorts of foreign arms control inspection

- (a) REIMBURSEMENT OF REASONABLE SUBSIST-ENCE COSTS.—Under uniform regulations prescribed by the Secretaries concerned, a member of the armed forces may be reimbursed for the reasonable cost of subsistence incurred by the member while performing duties as an escort of an arms control inspection team of a foreign country, or any member of such a team, while the team or the team member, as the case may be, is engaged in activities related to the implementation of an arms control treaty or agreement.
- (b) PERIOD OF AUTHORITY.—The authority under subsection (a) applies to the period during which the inspection team, pursuant to authority specifically provided in the applicable arms control treaty or agreement, is in the country where inspections and related activities are being conducted by the team pursuant to that treaty or agreement.

(c) EFFECT OF LOCATION OF MEMBER'S PERMANENT DUTY STATION.—The authority under subsection (a) applies to a member of the armed forces whether the duties referred to in that subsection are performed at, near, or away from the member's permanent duty station.

(Added Pub. L. 102–484, div. A, title VI, §623(a)(1), Oct. 23, 1992, 106 Stat. 2422.)

#### EFFECTIVE DATE

Section 623(b) of Pub. L. 102-484 provided that: "Section 434 of title 37, United States Code, as added by subsection (a), shall apply with respect to escort duty described in that section which is performed on or after the date of the enactment of this Act [Oct. 23, 1992]."

## **CHAPTER 9—LEAVE**

Sec

501. Payments for unused accrued leave. 502. Absences due to sickness, wounds, a

Absences due to sickness, wounds, and certain other causes.

503. Absence without leave or over leave.

504. Cadets and midshipmen: chapter does not apply to.

#### AMENDMENTS

1990—Pub. L. 101–510, div. A, title XIV, \$1484(f)(1), Nov. 5, 1990, 104 Stat. 1717, revised chapter heading so as to appear in all capital letters.

### § 501. Payments for unused accrued leave

- (a) In this section, the term "discharge" means—
- (1) in the case of an enlisted member, separation or release from active duty under honorable conditions or appointment as an officer;
- (2) in the case of an officer, separation or release from active duty under honorable conditions; and
- (3) in the case of either an officer or an enlisted member, death while on active duty unless the decedent was put to death as lawful punishment for a crime or a military offense.
- (b)(1) A member of the Army, Navy, Air Force, Marine Corps, Coast Guard, or National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration, who has accrued leave to his credit at the time of his discharge, is entitled to be paid in cash or by a check on the Treasurer of the United States for such leave on the basis of the basic pay to which he was entitled on the date of discharge.
- (2) Payment may not be made under this subsection to a member who is discharged for the purpose of accepting an appointment or a warrant, or entering into an enlistment, in any uniformed service.
- (3) Payment may not be made to a member for any leave he elects to have carried over to a new enlistment in any uniformed service on the day after the date of his discharge; but payment may be made to a member for any leave he elects not to carry over to a new enlistment. However, the number of days of leave for which payment is made may not exceed sixty, less the number of days for which payment was previously made under this section after February 9, 1976.
- (4) A member to whom a payment may not be made under this subsection, or a member who reverts from officer to enlisted status, carries